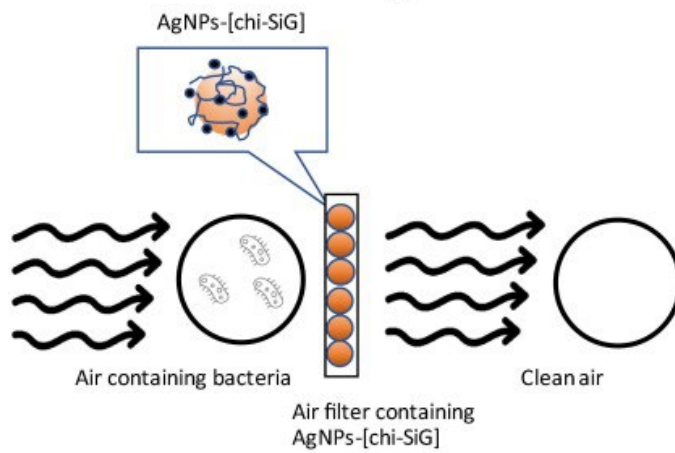


(a)



(b)

Figure 4. Preparation and antibacterial action of AgNPs. Reprinted with permission from (Hidayat et al. 2022). Copyright (2022), Elsevier