Study or Subgroup	post-QI Events	Total	pre-QI Events	Total	Weight	Odds Ratio M-H, Fixed, 95% CI	Year	Odds Ratio M-H, Fixed, 95% CI
Billimoria 2013	43	76	102	133	59.1%	0.40 [0.22, 0.73]	2013	
Singh 2022	11	77	25	71	40.9%	0.31 [0.14, 0.68]	2022	
Total (95% CI)		153		204	100.0%	0.36 [0.22, 0.58]		
Total events	54		127					

Heterogeneity: Chi² = 0.25, df = 1 (P = 0.62); I² = 0%
Test for overall effect: Z = 4.16 (P < 0.0001)

0.01   0.1   1   10   100
Favours [post-QI]   Favours [pre-QI]