

How do systematic reviews, scoping reviews, and overviews of reviews examine research waste?

METHODS



SCOPING REVIEW
Of the databases
Pubmed and Embase



RESULTS

93 Reviews with a systematic search were included

49 methods + **33** descriptive



54% of the reviews examine for methodological research waste



45% of the reviews examine for underreported research waste

IMPLICATIONS



This review guides researchers in selecting methodologies and contributes to the ongoing discourse on optimizing research efficiency