**Table S1**. Model parameter estimates from top-ranked model in Table 6 for failed provisioning attempts in short-term noise exposure trials, minus activity from one influential Western Bluebird female.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Fixed Effects** | **Estimate** | **Std. Error** | **95% CI\*** |
| (Intercept) | -24.4638 | 2.8888 | -30.10, -19.80 |
| Treatment Noise | 21.3249 | 2.8888 | 15.70, 26.99 |
| Brood size | 0.4824 | 0.387 | -0.28, 1.24 |
| Parent male | -0.3463 | 0.5386 | -1.40, 0.71 |

\*Calculated using estimate ± (SE\*1.96) due to convergence issues when calculating 95% CIs using confint() function in R.