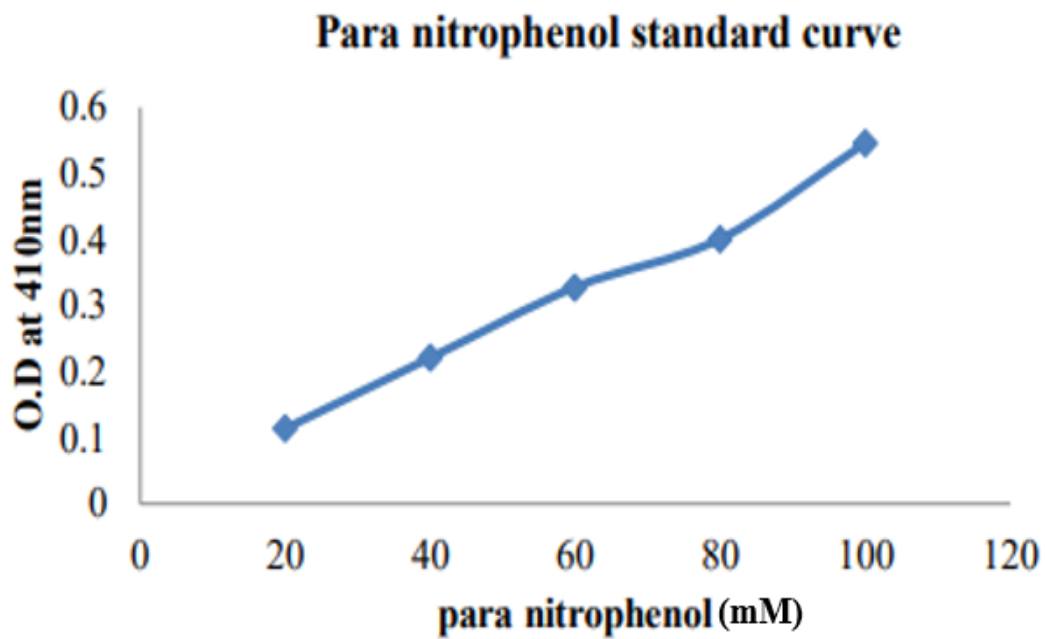


Figure 1

Standard curve of pN



Standard curve of different concentrations of pNP at 410 nm