**Table 17. Pairwise Comparison of the A549 Concentrations (µM) (p-PI3K) between different concentration**

| Tukey Post-Hoc Test – A549 Concentrations (µM) (p-PI3K)  |
| --- |
|  |  | **Control group (0 μM)** | **Low-dose treatment group (5 μM)** | **Middle dose group (30 μM)** | **High-dose treatment group (50 μM)** |
| Control group (0 μM) |  | Mean difference |  | — |  | 0.152 | \*\*\* | 0.298 | \*\*\* | 0.3480 | \*\*\* |
|   |  | p-value |  | — |  | < .001 |  | < .001 |  | < .001 |  |
| Low-dose treatment group (5 μM) |  | Mean difference |  |   |  | — |  | 0.146 | \*\*\* | 0.1960 | \*\*\* |
|   |  | p-value |  |   |  | — |  | < .001 |  | < .001 |  |
| Middle dose group (30 μM) |  | Mean difference |  |   |  |   |  | — |  | 0.0500 | \*\* |
|   |  | p-value |  |   |  |   |  | — |  | 0.007 |  |
| High-dose treatment group (50 μM) |  | Mean difference |  |   |  |   |  |   |  | — |  |
|   |  | p-value |  |   |  |   |  |   |  | — |  |
| Note. \* p < .05, \*\* p < .01, \*\*\* p < .001 |
|  |

 The Pairwise Comparison of the A549 Concentrations (µM) (p-PI3K) between different concentration depicted statistically significant difference between concentration (p<0.05)