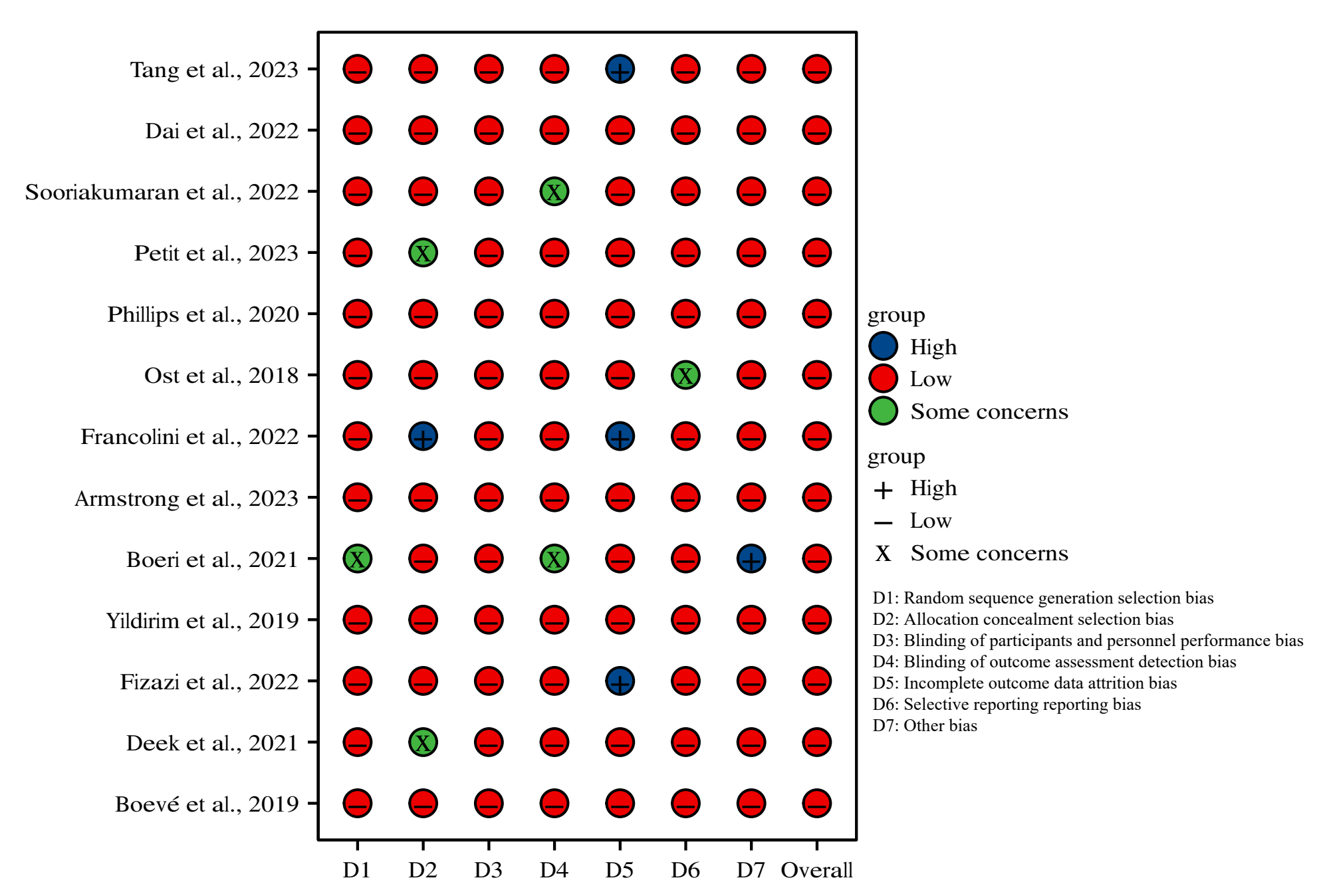
Tang et al., 2023
Dai et al., 2022
Sooriakumaran et al., 2022
Petit et al., 2023
Phillips et al., 2020
Ost et al., 2018
Francolini et al., 2022
Armstrong et al., 2023
Boeri et al., 2021
Yildirim et al., 2019
Fizazi et al., 2022
Deek et al., 2021
Boevé et al., 2019
D1
D2
D3
D4
D5
D6
D7
Overall
group
High
Low
Some concerns
group
+ High
– Low
X Some concerns
D1: Random sequence generation selection bias
D2: Allocation concealment selection bias
D3: Blinding of participants and personnel performance bias
D4: Blinding of outcome assessment detection bias
D5: Incomplete outcome data attrition bias
D6: Selective reporting reporting bias
D7: Other bias