

Table S1. Medicinal phenolic compounds produced by transgenic hairy root cultures.

Plant species	<i>A. rhizogenes</i> strains	Compounds	Biological activity	References
<i>Scutellaria baicalensis</i> Georgi	R1000+pRNAi-SbCHI	Baicalin, baicalein, and wogonin	Anti-inflammatory, antioxidant, and antitumor	Park <i>et al.</i> (2011)
<i>Pueraria candollei</i> Grah. ex. Benth	ATCC 43057	Daidzein and puerarin	Antioxidant	Danphitsanuparn <i>et al.</i> (2012)
<i>Decalepis arayalpathra</i> (Joseph & Chandras) Venter	TR105	2-Hydroxy-4-methoxy benzaldehyde (MBALD)	Antimicrobial, antioxidant, and antifungal	Sudha <i>et al.</i> (2013)
<i>Dracocephalum moldavica</i> L.	A4	Rosmarinic acid	Antioxidant, antiviral, anti-inflammatory, and antimicrobial	Weremczuk-Jeżyna <i>et al.</i> (2013)
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.	A4	Xanthones	Antioxidant, antimicrobial, and cytotoxic	Tusevski <i>et al.</i> (2013)
<i>Linum album</i> Kotschy ex Boiss	LBA9402	Podophyllotoxin and 6-methoxy podophyllotoxin	Anticancerogenic and antiviral	Chashmi <i>et al.</i> (2013)
<i>Linum narbonense</i> L.	ATCC 15834	Justicidine B	Management of bone cancer and osteoclastogenesis	Ionkova <i>et al.</i> (2013)
<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i> (L.) Poit	ATCC 15834 and ATCC 15834+pTDT	Podophyllotoxin, 6-methoxy podophyllotoxin, and β -peltatin	Anticancerogenic	Bazaldúa <i>et al.</i> (2014)
<i>Leontopodium nivale</i> ssp. <i>alpinum</i> (Cass.) Greuter	ATCC 15834	Leoligin and 5-methoxy-leoligin	Pro-angiogenic, pro-arteriogenic, and treatment of myocardial infarction	Wawrosch <i>et al.</i> (2014)
<i>Liunm mucronatum</i> ssp. <i>mucronatum</i>	A13	Podophyllotoxin and 6-methoxy podophyllotoxin	Anticancerogenic and antiviral	Samadi <i>et al.</i> (2014)
<i>Momordica charantia</i> L.	KCTC 2703	Polyphenols	Antioxidant and antimicrobial	Thiruvengadam <i>et al.</i> (2014a)
<i>Polygonum multiflorum</i> Thunb	KCTC 2703	Emodin, physcion, and polyphenols	Antioxidant and antimicrobial	Thiruvengadam <i>et al.</i> (2014b)
<i>Cucumis anguria</i> L.	KCTC 2703	Flavonols, hydroxycinnamic, and hydroxybenzoic acids	Antioxidant and antimicrobial	Yoon <i>et al.</i> (2015)

Table S1. (continued)

Plant species	<i>A. rhizogenes</i> strains	Compounds	Biological activity	References
<i>Linum album</i> Kotschy ex Boiss and <i>Linum flavum</i> L.	LBA 9402 ATCC 15834	Podophyllotoxin, 6-methoxy podophyllotoxin, and methoxypodophyllotoxin-6-glucoside	Antitumor	Cong <i>et al.</i> (2015)
<i>Brassica rapa</i> ssp. <i>rapa</i> L.	KCTC 2703	Glucosinolates and polyphenols	Antioxidant, antimicrobial, and anticancerogenic	Chung <i>et al.</i> (2016)
<i>Fagopyrum tataricum</i> Gaertn	R1000, R1200, R13333, R15834, R1601, LBA9402, and A4	Phenolic acids, cyanidin 3- <i>O</i> -glucoside, and cyanidin 3- <i>O</i> -rutinoside	Antioxidant, anticancerogenic, and anti-hypertension	Thwe <i>et al.</i> (2016)
<i>Linum album</i> Kotschy ex Boiss	LBA9402	Podophyllotoxin, 6-methoxy podophyllotoxin, and phenolic acids	Anticancerogenic and antiviral	Tashackori <i>et al.</i> , (2016)
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L.	A4	Secoisolariciresinol diglucoside, secoisolariciresinol, and matairesinol	Antioxidant and antitumor	Gabr <i>et al.</i> (2016a)
<i>Oldenlandia umbellata</i> L.	MTCC 532	Anthraquinones	Treatment of kidney and bladder stones	Saranya & Siril, (2016)
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L.	A4	Rosmarinic acid and caffeic acid	Antioxidant	Srivastava <i>et al.</i> , (2016)
<i>Salvia wagneriana</i> Polak	ATCC 15834 and 1855 NCPPB	Rosmarinic acid	Antioxidant	Ruffoni <i>et al.</i> (2016)
<i>Silybum marianum</i> L.	A4	Silydianin, silybine, cinnamic acid, and <i>p</i> -cumaric acid	Antioxidant, hepatoprotective, and hepatoregenerative	Gabr <i>et al.</i> , (2016b)
<i>Lactuca serriola</i> L.	AR15834	Phenolic acids and flavonoids	Antioxidant and cytotoxic	El-Esawi <i>et al.</i> (2017)
<i>Althea officinalis</i> L.	A4, A13, ATCC 15834, and ATCC 15834 + GUS	Polyphenols	Antimicrobial, antiviral, and antitussive	Tavassoli & Safipour Afshar (2018)
<i>Linum album</i> Kotschy ex Boiss	LBA9402	Podophyllotoxin and 6-methoxy podophyllotoxin	Anticancerogenic and antiviral	Tashackori <i>et al.</i> (2018)

Table S1. (continued)

Plant species	<i>A. rhizogenes</i> strains	Compounds	Biological activity	References
<i>Linum flavum</i> L.	ATCC 15834	Podophyllotoxin, podophyllotoxin-glucoside, 6-methoxy podophyllotoxin, and 6-methoxy podophyllotoxin glucoside	Cytotoxic and antiviral	Renouard <i>et al.</i> (2018)
<i>Nitraria schoberi</i> L.	15834 SWISS	Saponins, phenolic acids, pectins, protopectins, and catechin	Antiviral against influenza virus subtypes A(H5N1) and A (H3N2)	Zheleznichenko <i>et al.</i> (2018)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i> L.	MTCC 2364	Quercetin and polyphenols	Antioxidant	Balasubramanian <i>et al.</i> (2018)
<i>Salvia viridis</i> L.	A4	Caffeic acid derivatives and rosmarinic acid	Antioxidant and anti-inflammatory	Grzegorzcyk-Karolak <i>et al.</i> (2018)
<i>Sphagneticola calendulacea</i> L.	LBA1334+pCA and MBIA1391Z	Wedelolactone	Anti-hepatotoxic and anticancerogenic	Kundu <i>et al.</i> (2018)
<i>Scutellaria lateriflor</i> L.	R1000	Baicalin, baicalein, and wogonin	Antioxidant and anticancerogenic	Tuan <i>et al.</i> (2018)
<i>Salvia miltiorrhiza</i> Bunge	ATCC 15834	Phenolic acids and tanshinones	Antioxidant, anticancerogenic, anti-inflammatory, and antibacterial	Xing <i>et al.</i> (2018)
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> L.	A4	Flavonoids	Antioxidant	Matvieieva <i>et al.</i> (2019)
<i>Aster scaber</i> Thunb.	KCTC 2703	Flavonoids, phenolic acids, and resveratrol	Antioxidant, antimicrobial, antidiabetic, anti-inflammatory, and cytotoxic	Ghimire <i>et al.</i> (2019)
<i>Gentiana utriculosa</i> L.	A4M70GUS	Decussatin and decussatin-1- <i>O</i> -primeveroside	Hepatoprotective	Vinterhalter <i>et al.</i> (2019)
<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i> (L.) Poit.	ATCC 15834+pTDT	Podophyllotoxin	Anticancerogenic	Bazaldúa <i>et al.</i> (2019)
<i>Lactuca indica</i> L.	R1000	Hydroxycinnamic acids and flavonoids	Antioxidant	Yi <i>et al.</i> (2019)
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	<i>R. rhizogenes</i> 2659	3,5-dicaffeoylquinic acid	Antioxidant and antibacterial	Bernard <i>et al.</i> (2020)

Table S1. (continued)

Plant species	<i>A. rhizogenes</i> strains	Compounds	Biological activity	References
<i>Cucumis anguria</i> L.	R1000	Polyphenols	Antibacterial and antioxidant	Sahayarayan <i>et al.</i> (2020)
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i> L.	ATCC 43057	Caffeic acids derivatives	Antibacterial, antiviral, antifungal, and anticancerogenic	Demirci <i>et al.</i> (2020)
<i>Echium plantagineum</i> L.	ATCC 15834	Shikonin and acetylshikonin	Anti-inflammatory, antimicrobial, antitumor, and antiviral	Fu <i>et al.</i> (2020)
<i>Hypericum sinaicum</i> L.	A4, A4T, A4T-GUS, and LBA1334	Hypericin	Anti-inflammatory and sedative	Khelifa <i>et al.</i> (2020)
<i>Mentha spicata</i> L.	A13, R318, A4, GMI 9534, and ATCC 15834	Phenolic acids	Antioxidant and antimicrobial	Yousefian <i>et al.</i> (2020)
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L.	R1000	Rosmarinic acid	Antioxidant	Kwon <i>et al.</i> (2020)
<i>Salvia bulleyana</i> Diels	A4	Hydroxycinnamic acids	Antimicrobial, antioxidant, and anti-inflammatory	Wojciechowska <i>et al.</i> (2020)
<i>Althaea officinalis</i> L., <i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> L., and <i>Artemisia tilesii</i> Ledeb.	A4+pCB124	Flavonoids	Antioxidant	Bohdanovych <i>et al.</i> (2021)
<i>Arachis hypogaea</i> L.	ATCC 15834	Arachidin-6	Antioxidant	Gajurel <i>et al.</i> (2021)
<i>Gentiana dinarica</i> Beck	A4 M70GUS	Norswertianin-1- <i>O</i> -primeveroside and norswertianin	Antibacterial, antifungal, and antioxidant	Vinterhalter <i>et al.</i> (2021)
<i>Panax ginseng</i> C.A. Meyer	R1601-PAP1	Anthocyanins	Antioxidant	Jin <i>et al.</i> (2021)
<i>Pelargonium sidoides</i> DC.	<i>A. tumefaciens</i> C ₅₈ C ₁ +pRiA4	Coumarin and phenolic compounds	Antibacterial and antiviral	Yousefian <i>et al.</i> (2021)
<i>Rhodiola quadrifida</i> (Pall.) Fisch. & C.A. Mey.	A4	Salidroside and rosavin	Hemostatic and antitussive	Stepanova <i>et al.</i> (2021)
<i>Rubia yunnanensis</i> Diels	A4	Quinones	Anticancerogenic and antioxidant	Miao <i>et al.</i> (2021)

Table S1. (continued)

Plant species	Plant species	Plant species	Plant species	Plant species
<i>Salvia miltiorrhiza</i> Bunge	C58C1	Phenols	Antioxidant and anti-inflammatory	Xu <i>et al.</i> (2021)
<i>Glycyrrhiza inflata</i> Bat.	R1000-pCAMBIA2301-AtMYB12	Licochalcone A and echinatin	Anti-inflammatory, antioxidant, and antimicrobial	Wu <i>et al.</i> (2022)
<i>Curcuma longa</i> L.	A4	Curcumin, demethoxycurcumin, and bisdemethoxycurcumin	Anticarcinogenic and anti-inflammatory	Sandhya & Giri (2022)
<i>Salvia bulleyana</i> Diels	A4	Phenols	Antioxidant, cytotoxic, and antibacterial	Krzemińska <i>et al.</i> (2022)
<i>Salvia nemorosa</i> L.	ATCC 15834	Rosmarinic acid	Antioxidant	Khoshshokhan <i>et al.</i> (2022)
<i>Sphaeralcea angustifolia</i> (Cav) G. Don	ATCC 15834/pTDT	Scopoletin and sphaeralcin acid	Anti-inflammatory	Reyes-Pérez <i>et al.</i> (2022)
<i>Agastache rugosa</i> Kuntze	R1000	Rosmarinic acid	Antimicrobial	Yeo <i>et al.</i> (2023)
<i>Crotalaria ochroleuca</i> G. Don	R1601	Apigenin-6,8-C-diglucoside, luteolin 6-C-glucoside, and apigenin	Antioxidant and anticarcinogenic	Blank <i>et al.</i> (2023)
<i>Dracocephalum moldavica</i> L.	A4	Caffeic acid	Antioxidant and anti-inflammatory	Weremczuk-Jeżyna <i>et al.</i> (2023)
<i>Plumbago auriculata</i> L.	ATCC 15834	Plumbagin	Anti-inflammatory, antiradiation, and anti-rheumatoid arthritis	Zhao <i>et al.</i> (2023)
<i>Salvia plebeia</i> R. Br.	R1000	Rosmarinic acid, phenols, and flavonoids	Antioxidant	Choi <i>et al.</i> (2023)
<i>Thymus daenensis</i> Celak	ATCC 15834 and A4	Phenols	Antioxidant	Alamholo & Soltani (2023)
<i>Agastache rugosa</i> (Fisch. & C. A. Mey.)	A4	Rosmarinic acid	Antioxidant	Kozłowska <i>et al.</i> (2024)
<i>Calendula officinalis</i> L.	A4	Flavonoids	Antioxidant	Matvieieva <i>et al.</i> (2024)

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