

Table S3. Alkaloids of medicinal importance produced in transgenic hairy root cultures

Plant species	<i>A. rhizogenes</i> strains	Compounds	Biological activity	References
<i>Camptotheca acuminata</i> Decne.	<i>A. tumefaciens</i> C ₅₈ C ₁ (pRi A4)	Camptothecin	Antitumoral	Ni <i>et al.</i> (2011)
<i>Peganum harmala</i> L.	15834, TR 105, and LBA	β-Carboline alkaloids	Antiseptic	Zayed (2011)
<i>Ophiorrhiza alata</i> Craib	TISTR 1450	Camptothecin	Anitumoral	Ya-ut <i>et al.</i> (2011)
<i>Hyoscyamus muticus</i> L.	A4	Hyoscyamine, scopolamine, and tropine	Antispasmodic, analgesic, and sedative	Dehghan <i>et al.</i> (2012)
<i>Physalis ixocarpa</i> Brot.	ATCC 15834 and A4	Hyoscamine, atropine, and scopolamine	Antioxidant	Bergier <i>et al.</i> (2012)
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	ATCC 15834	Dopamine	Analgesic, anti-inflammatory, antifungal, and hypoglycemic	Ahmadi Moghadam <i>et al.</i> (2014)
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L.	AR15834 and GMI9534	β-Carboline alkaloids	Anti-inflammatory	Sharifi <i>et al.</i> (2014)
<i>Atropa belladonna</i> L.	ATCC 15834	Scopolamine	Treatment of parkinson's disease	Habibi <i>et al.</i> (2015)
<i>Datura metel</i> L.	A4	Atropine	Anticholinergic and antispasmodic	Shakeran <i>et al.</i> (2015)
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> L.	AR15834 and A4	Catharanthine and ajmalicine	Antihypertensive	Benyammi <i>et al.</i> (2016)
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> L.	K599 +p35SGFPUS	Vincristine, vinblastine, and catharanthine	Antimicrobial	Hanafy <i>et al.</i> (2016)
<i>Papaver orientale</i> L.	ATCC 15834, GM, R1000, and C58C1	Morphinan alkaloids	Analgesic and sedative	Hashemi & Naghavi (2016)
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> L.	pRiA4	Ajmalicine	Antihypertensive	Thakore <i>et al.</i> (2017)
<i>Taxus baccata</i> subsp. <i>wallichiana</i>	MTCC 532	Taxol	Anticancerogenic	Sahai & Sinha (2020)
<i>Papaver armeniacum</i> L.	C58C1, ATCC 15834, GM, and R1000	Papaverine, noscapine, thebaine, morphine, and codeine	Sedative and anticancerogenic	Sharifzadeh Naeini <i>et al.</i> (2021)
<i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i> L.	ATCC 11325, ATCC 15834, A4, A7, A13, and K599	Trigonelline	Antidiabetic	Tariverdizadeh <i>et al.</i> (2021)

Table S3. (continued)

Plant species	<i>A. rhizogenes</i> strains	Compounds	Biological activity	References
<i>Taxus × media</i> var. <i>Hicksii</i> Rehd.	LBA 9402	Paclitaxel	Anticancerogenic	Syklowska-Baranek <i>et al.</i> (2022)
<i>Hyoscyamus muticus</i> L.	A4	Hyoscyamine and hyoscyne	Antibacterial	Abdelkawy <i>et al.</i> (2023)

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