

**S4 Figure. Matching Tms improve production of a mismatch amplicon.** Non-degenerate primer pairs were evaluated for their ability to co-amplify the mismatch V3-V4 template (MM) in the presence of an equal amount of the match template (M). The non-degenerate pair ND\_F1 and ND\_F2\_Tm54 and ND\_R1 had matching Tms of ~54 °C (left set, lanes 2-4); the non-degenerate pair ND\_F1 and ND\_R2\_Tm57 had matching Tms of ~57 °C (right set, lanes 5-7). PCRs used Platinum II Taq polymerase and the EMP cycling protocol. Purified PCR products were digested with Spel to detect the mismatch amplicon. The mismatch amplicon was detected in the mixed template reactions (lanes 4 and 6).